

# ArcGIS Online Basemaps and Data Services

Tosia Shall gives an overview of the different types of basemaps available in ArcGIS Online.

<http://video.esri.com/watch/1080/arcgis-online-basemaps-and-data-services>

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## Video Transcription

**00:01** November 16th. Cold and raining. At NOAA, we met with two interesting groups...

**00:06** ...the Marine Chart Division, producing nautical charts, and the biogeography branch, creating additional data...

**00:12** ...scientific analysis and enabling management decisions. This is a typical formula for GIS projects.

**00:18** Basemaps plus data plus analysis equals knowledge.

**00:23** The Marine Chart Division has been making nautical charts since Thomas Jefferson in 1807, and today...

**00:29** ...they produce and maintain more than a thousand unique charts. This team of roughly a hundred people...

**00:35** ...are incredibly proud of their work, charting the US waters...

**00:38** ...and an area that's larger than all the landmass of the United States.

**00:44** They share these with others, who employ them in areas like commerce, national security, and the environment.

**00:50** Their work is about map production and automating the process to be as efficient as possible, and then...

**00:56** ...providing the charts using multiple delivery methods.

**01:00** Part two of this visit is the biogeography branch, which builds on these charts and basemaps...

**01:05** ...with scientific data collection and analysis. These are the scientists that go into the field to create...

**01:12** ...the benthic habitat maps, and then overlay the fish census and other biological information.

**01:18** With these high-quality information products, you can ask the hard questions, like...

**01:22** ...how are the coral reefs changing over time? Or how many fish inhabit an area?

**01:27** And how effective are the management actions in this region?

**01:32** In order to turn their analysis into actionable decisions, it often must be validated by the public...

**01:38** ...and the public can then join into the decision-making process. As a result, for more than a decade...

**01:44** ...the biogeography branch has been sharing their spatial content, first as printed maps and downloadable data...

**01:51** ...then as data services, and today, more than a dozen different biomappers or web applications that help with ...

**01:58** ...marine spatial planning. Working together, NOAA is charting and managing the health of our ocean resources.

**02:09** Now, this typical formula--basemaps plus data plus analysis equals knowledge--is something that resonates with all of us.

**02:18** So up next, how are we helping provide new content with basemaps and data services in ArcGIS Online?

**02:26** Please welcome Tosia Shall.

**02:31** Thanks, John. Let's start with a tour of the basemaps that you've made most popular.

**02:38** This is the Topo basemap, and last year, over 250 million map tiles were requested from this map.

**02:45** As I zoom into DC, you'll see the cartographic detail that changes with every scale.

**02:52** Now, another popular basemap, just as popular as Topo, is Streets.

**02:57** This one has a different cartographic look and feel, with a focus on transportation.

**03:02** Another very popular basemap is World Imagery. Tiles from this high-resolution basemap have been requested...

**03:09** ...over a 150 million times. But what's interesting about these three basemaps is not only are they the most popular...

**03:17** ...but they are the ones to which you have been contributing through the Community Maps program.

**03:23** So what's new in the basemap gallery?

**03:26** In the past six months, we've added three new basemaps. Let's start by looking at the National Geographic basemap.

**03:34** As you would expect, we have absolutely beautiful cartography at every scale.

**03:40** I like to think of it as a digital equivalent to the maps we had hanging on our walls in classrooms as kids.

**03:47** This map has very well-defined political boundaries.

**03:55** And here you see the borders of the newest country in the world, South Sudan.

**03:59** I can also get information on disputed areas, such as Somali land. Now let's take a look at our next new basemap, Oceans.

**04:09** And what National Geographic was to land, Oceans is the waters.

**04:15** As I zoom in to the Gulf of Mexico, you can see the beautiful detail that we have in the waters.

**04:21** And those of you doing ocean-use planning may find it a nice option on which to overlay your data, such as...

**04:27** ...lease blocks and oil and gas wells. But sometimes you need a basemap that's a little bit more subtle...

**04:33** ...but will still give you that meaningful context. In this case, you might choose our Light Gray Canvas basemap.

**04:41** This one provides a very nice amount of contrast between the background and your data.

**04:47** I'd like to show you one final basemap, and that's OpenStreetMap.

**04:52** This will be valuable in areas of the world where there might not be a lot of data, or areas that are changing rapidly.

**04:59** This is OpenStreetMap over Homs, Syria. As construction or demolition or urban change takes place...

**05:08** ...contributors will post updates as they see them. So that's what's new in the basemap gallery...

**05:13** ...but I have plenty more content to tell you about. This year is the fortieth year of Landsat imagery collection.

**05:22** And we've partnered with USGS to bring this to you through ArcGIS Online. How do you find it?

**05:28** Do a keyword search on Landsat, and let's add a service to our map. What you're seeing here are...

**05:38** ...global land survey datasets from each of three epochs.

**05:43** I'll zoom in to Loudoun County, which is west of DC, and the area that we're looking at is north of the Dulles Airport.

**05:51** As I zoom the slider to 2005, those of you that live in this area won't be surprised to see the large amount of development.

**05:58** But what did this area look like just 10 years before that? It had a lot more vegetation and a lot less hard space.

**06:08** The important thing to remember about these services is that they are being served through Image Server.

**06:15** And the benefit to you is that you can use them for analysis. I've added this service to ArcMap...

**06:21** ...and let's run an NDVI over this area to find where the healthy vegetation is, and those are the areas in bright green.

**06:28** Of course, you can do many other kinds of processing on these services, such as classification.

**06:34** But now I'd like to show you something new. It's a set of world elevation services that we'll be releasing soon.

**06:42** To find them, you can do keyword searches, such as world DTM service...

**06:53** ...and let's choose the tinted hillshade to add to our map.

**06:56** Nice. Let's zoom in to take a look at some detail. Not only are we serving the elevation and the hillshade...

**07:08** ...but also the slope, aspect, and digital surface models. And because these are image services...

**07:16** ...you can also use them for analysis. I've added the DTM and the tinted hillshade to ArcMap.

**07:24** Let's run a line of sight from a hiker in the Olympic Park Mountains to the top of the Space Needle in Seattle.

**07:31** And now let's take a look at the results in a profile graph.

**07:35** Think about the value that you can add to your work by incorporating results from analysis such as these...

**07:43** ...and not have to store any data locally. That's pretty powerful. So look for these services this spring.

**07:52** There's one final section of content that I have to share with you. In 2010, the Office of Management and Budget...

**07:59** ...released Circular A-16, which outlines a set of geospatial themes for the national spatial data infrastructure.

**08:07** We've created a corresponding group, which you can find by doing a keyword search on A-16 in the Groups tab in ArcGIS Online.

**08:16** And in the A-16 group, you will find hundreds of data layers that correspond to the themes in the circular.

**08:23** We have also broken up these themes by topic, so for example, if you work in transportation GIS...

**08:30** ...you'll definitely want to check out the A-16 infrastructure group, which has dozens of layers, like...

**08:36** ...highways, railways, HAZMAT routes, and plenty of other content to support your work.

**08:43** So I hope that this brief presentation has gotten you to think about some new ways to incorporate...

**08:47** ...basemaps, image services, and data content in to the good work that you do.

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